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# WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

for

NEVADA

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE...SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE, and

NEVADA DEPARTMENT of CONSERVATION and NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION of WATER RESOURCES

Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with the Federal, State and private organizations listed on the last page of this report.

JAN. 1, 1963

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE - SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

To Recipients of Water Supply Outlook Reports:

CALIFORNIA -

The climate of the cultivated and populated areas of the West is characterized by relatively dry summer months. Such precipitation as occurs falls mostly in the winter and early spring months when it is of little immediate benefit to growing crops. Most of this precipitation falls as mountain snow which stays on the ground for months, melting later to sustain streamflow during the period of greatest demand during late spring and summer. Thus, nature provides in mountain snow an imposing water storage facility.

The amount of water stored in mountain snow varies from place to place as well as from year to year and accordingly, so does the runoff of the streams. The best seasonal management of variable western water supplies results from advance estimates of the streamflow.

A snow survey consists of a series of about ten samples taken with specially designed snow sampling equipment along a permanently marked line, up to 1000 feet in length, called a snow course. The use of snow sampling equipment provides snow depth and water equivalent values for each sampling point. The average of these values is reported as the snow survey measurement for a snow course.

Snow surveys are made monthly or semi-monthly beginning in January or February and continue through the snow season until April, May or June. Currently more than 1400 western snow courses are measured each year. These measurements furnish the key data for water supply forecasts.

Streamflow forecasts are obtained by a comparison of total or maximum snow accumulation, as measured by snow water equivalent, to the subsequent spring and summer or snowmelt season runoff over a period of years. The snow water equivalent measured in selected snow courses provides most of the index to the streamflow forecast for the following season. More accurate forecasts are usually obtained when other factors such as soil moisture, base flow and spring precipitation are considered and included in the forecast procedure. Early season forecasts assume average climatic conditions through the snowmelt season.

Listed below are the Federal-State-Private Cooperative Snow Survey and Water Supply Forecast reports available for the West which contain detailed information on snow survey measurements, streamflow forecasts, reservoir storage, soil moisture and other guide data to water management and conservation decisions. Soil Conservation Service Reports may be secured from Water Supply Forecasting Unit, Soil Conservation Service, P.O. Box 4170, Portland 8, Oregon.

## PUBLISHED BY SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

REPORTS	ISSUED	LOCATION	COOPERATING WITH						
RIVER BASINS									
WESTERN UNITED STATES	MONTHLY (FEBMAY)	PORTLANO. OREGON	. ALL COOPERATORS						
STATES									
ALASKA	MONTHLY (MAR MAY)	PALMER, ALASKA	ALASKA S.C.D.						
AR I ZON A	SEMI-MONTHLY (JAN. 15 - APR. 1)		.SALT R. VALLEY WATER USERS ASSOC. ARIZ. AGR. EXP. STATION						
COLORAGO ANO NEW MEXICO	MONTHLY (FEBMAY)	FORT COLLINS, COLORACO	.COLO. STATE UNIVERSITY COLO. STATE ENGINEER N. MEX. STATE ENGINEER						
I O A H O	_ MONTHLY (JANJUNE)	BOISE, LOAHO	. IOAHO STATE RECLAMATION ENGINEER						
MONTANA	MONTHLY (JANJUNE)	BOZEMAN, MONTANA	MONT. AGR. EXP. STATION						
NEVAOA	_ (YAMNAL)	. RENO, NEVAOA	NEVAGA DEPT. OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES - DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES						
OREGON	(anut nat) Yuhtnom	. PORTLANO, OREGON	OREG. STATE UNIVERSITY OREGON STATE ENGINEER						
UTAH	_ MONTHLY (JAN JUNE)	SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	. UTAH STATE ENGINEER						
WASHINGTON	_ MONTHLY (FEBJUNE)_	. SPOKANE, WASHINGTON	. WN. STATE DEPT. OF CONSERVATION						
WYOMING	MONTHLY (FEBJUNE)	CASPER, WYOMING	WYOMING STATE ENGINEER						
PUBLISHED BY OTHER AGENCIES									
REPORTS	ISSUED		AGENCY						
BRITISH COLUMBIA	_ MONTHLY (FEBJUNE)	WATER RIGHTS BR. NATURAL RESOURCE B.C., CANAOA	, DEPT. OF LANOS, FORESTS ANO S, PARLIAMENT BLOG., VICTORIA,						

\_\_\_ CALIF. DEPT. OF WATER RESOURCES, P.O. BOX 388,

SACRAMENTO, CALIF.

\_\_MONTHLY (FEB. -MAY)\_\_\_

# WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

for

NEVADA

Report prepared by

MANES BARTON

and

ROY E. MALSOR, JR.

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE 1479 SOUTH WELLS AVENUE RENO, NEVADA

**JANUARY 8, 1963** 

Issued by

CHARLES W. CLEARY, JR.

STATE CONSERVATIONIST SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE RENO. NEVADA

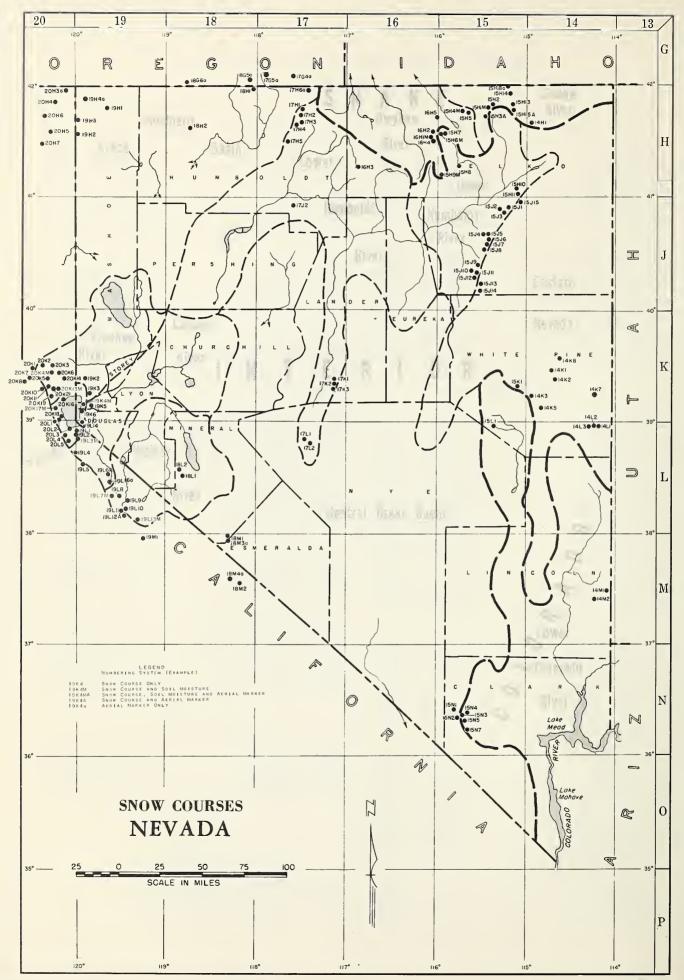
HUGH A. SHAMBERGER

DIRECTOR
DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND
NATURAL RESOURCES
CARSON CITY, NEVADA



# INDEX TO NEVADA SNOW COURSES (By Basins)

NUMBER	NAME	SEC.	TWP.	RGE.	ELEV.	N UM &ER NAME	SEC.	TWP.	RGE.	ELEV.
	SNAKE RIVER E	ASII	1			NORTHERN GREAT BASIN	4-			
150144	KE RIVER  8EAR CREEK 8IG 8ENO FOX CREEK GOAT CREEK GOLO CREEK HUMMINGBIRO 5PRINGS JAKES CREEK POLE CREEK RANGER 5TATION RED POINT 76 CREEK	31 30 33 31 31 6 6	46N 45N 46N 46N 45N 45N 45N 46N	58E 56E 56E 60E 60E 62E 61E	7800 6700 6800 8800 6600 8945 7000 8330 7940	19H1 8ALO MOUNTAIN 20H5 BARBER CREEK 20H6 CEDAR PASS 18H1 OISASTER PEAK 20H3 OISMAL SWAMP (CAL.) 20H7 EAGLE PEAK 19H3 49-MTN 18H2 LEONARO CREEK 19H4A LITTLE 8ALLY MTN 17G5a OREGON CANYON (OREG.) 17H6a QUINN RIDGE 20H4 RESERVATION CREEK 18G5a* TROUT CREEK (OREG.)	17 23 12 8 31 35 7 1 13 8	45N 39N 43N 47N 48N 40N 42N 39N 42N 45N 40S	21E 16E 14E 34E 22E 15E 19E 18E 28E 19E 40E	6720 6500 7100 6500 7000 8300 6000 6400 5900 6000 7240
15H3A	76 CREEK	6	44N	58E	7100	17H6a QUINN RIDGE 20H4 RESERVATION CREEK	12	47 N 46 N	41E 15E	6300 5900
0 W Y 1 5 H 4 M	HEE RIVER	30	45N	56 E	6700		10	415	38E	7800
17H 2* 17H 1* 15H 7* 15H 7* 15H 5* 17H 4* 16H 14 16H 2 16H 4 16H 5 17G 4a 17H 3* 15H 6M* 15H 6M* 15H 8*	HEE RIVER  8 IG 8 ENO  8 UCKSKIN, LOWER  8 UCKSKIN, UPPER FRY CANYON  GOLO CREEK  JACK CREEK, LOWER  JACK CREEK, LOWER  JACK CREEK, UPPER  JACKS PEAK  LAUREL ORAW  LOUSE CANYON (OREG.)  MARTIN CREEK  ROOEO FLAT  TAYLOR CANYON  TREMEWAN RANCH	25 11 31 31 22 18 9 28 20 27 18 36 35 9	45N 45N 45N 45N 45N 42N 42N 42N 42N 42N 43N 43N 39N 39N	39EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE	6700 7200 6700 6600 7800 6800 7250 8420 6700 6440 6700 6800 6200 5700	LAKE TAHOE  19L14 OAGGETTS PASS 20L5 ECHO SUMMIT (CAL.) 19L2 FREEL BENCH (CAL.) 19K6 GLENBROOK #2  19L3M HAGANS MEAOOW (CAL.) 20L4 LAKE LUCILLE (CAL.) 19K4M MARLETTE LAKE 19K2* MT. ROSE 20L3 RICHAROSONS #2 (CAL.) 20L1 RUBICON #1 (CAL.) 20L2 RUBICON #2 (CAL.) 20L1 TAHOE CITY (CAL.) 19L1 UPPER TRUCKEE (CAL.) 20K16 TAHOE CITY (CAL.) 20K17M* WARD CREEK (CAL.)	19 6 36 13 36 28 13 7 6 6 6 6	1 3N 1 1N 1 2N 1 2N 1 2N 1 2N 1 5N 1 3N 1 3N 1 3N 1 5N 1 5N	19E 18E 18E 18E 17E 19E 17E 17E 17E 18E	7350 7500 7300 6900 8000 8400 9000 6500 8100 7500 6400 7000
	INTERIOR					TRUCKEE RIVER				
UPF 15H1MA 15H4M* 15J12 15J1 15J3 15H2* 15H5* 15H5* 15J10 15J10 15J11 16H1M*	PER HUMBOLOT RIVER  ** 8EAR CREEK ** 8IG 8ENO CORRAL CANYON OORSEY 8ASIN ORY CREEK FOX CREEK FOX CREEK FOX CREEK FOX CREEK GREEN MOUNTAIN HARRISON PASS #1 HARRISON PASS #2 JACK CREEK, LOWER JACK CREEK, LOWER JACK CREEK, LOWER JACK BEAK LAMOILLE #1 LAMOILLE #2 LAMOILLE #3 LAMOILLE #4 LAMOILLE #4 LAMOILLE #5 RODEO FLAT RYAN RANCH TAYLOR CANYON TREMEWAN RANCH TROUT CREEK, LOWER TROUT CREEK, UPPER  ER HUMBOLOT RIVER	731 30 27 28 5 33 31 31 23 9 16	46 N 45 N 28 N 35 N 34 N 46 N 45 N 29 N 28 N 28 N 42 N	58EE 57EE 600E 53EE 57EE 57EE 57EE 57EE	7800 6700 8500 8100 6500 6800 6700 6600 7400 6800 7400 6800 7250	TRUCKEE RIVER  20K14 BOCA #2 (CAL.) 20K11 OONNER LAKE #1 (CAL.) 20K21 OONNER PARK #2 (CAL.) 20K7° FOROYCE LAKE (CAL.) 20K7° FOROYCE LAKE (CAL.) 20K8° FURNACE FLAT (CAL.) 20K8 INDEPENDENCE CAMP (CAL.) 20K3 INDEPENDENCE CAMP (CAL.) 20K3 INDEPENDENCE LAKE (CAL.) 20K3 INDEPENDENCE LAKE (CAL.) 20K5 INOEPENDENCE LAKE (CAL.) 20K5 AGE HEN CREEK (CAL.) 20K19 SOUAW VALLEY #2 (CAL.) 20K16° TAHOE CITY (CAL.) 20K17M *WARD CREEK (CAL.) 20K17M *WARD CREEK (CAL.) 20K1° WEBBER LAKEE (CAL.)	28 14 3 25 34 10 34 14 9 17 7 7 6 6 22	18N 17N 16N 17N 18N 19N 19N 16N 17N 15N 15N	17E 15E 16E 13E 13E 15E 15E 15E 16E 16E 16E 16E	5 9 0 0 5 9 5 0 6 9 0 0 6 5 0 0 6 5 0 0 6 5 0 0 8 4 5 0 6 3 0 0 9 6 5 0 0 7 5 0 0 6 2 5 0 6 4 0 0
16H4* 15J4	JACKS PEAK LAMOILLE #1	28 15	42N 32N	53E 58E	8 4 2 0 7 1 0 0	20K17M *WARD CREEK (CAL.) 20K2 WEBBER LAKES (CAL.) 20K1 WEBBER PAK (CAL.)	2 1 20 30	15N 19N 19N	1 6 E 1 4 E 1 4 E	7000 7000 8000
15J5 15J6 15J7	LAMOTILE #2 LAMOTILE #3 LAMOTILE #4	1 4 24 1 9	3 2 N 3 2 N 3 2 N	58E 58E 59E	7300 7700 8000	CARSON RIVER				3000
15J8 15H6M 15J2 15H3A* 15H9M* 15H8	LAMOILLE #5 RODEO FLAT RYAN RANCH 76 CREEK TAYLOR CANYON TREMEWAN RANCH TROUT CREEK. LOWER	31 36 1 6 35 9 28	32N 43N 34N 44N 39N 39N 37N	59E 53E 59E 58E 53E 55E 61E	8700 6800 5800 7100 6200 5700	19L5 8LUE LAKES (CAL.) 19L4 CARSON PASS. UPPER (CAL.) 19K5 CLEAR CREEK 19L6A POISON FLAT (CAL.) 19L16a UPPER FISH VALLEY (CAL.) WALKER RIVER	30 22 6 25 18	9 N 1 O N 1 4 N 8 N 7 N	19E 18E 19E 21E 22E	8000 8600 7300 7900 8050
LOW	ER HUMBOLOT RIVER	4	36N	PIE	8500	19L11 BUCKEYE FORKS (CAL.)	20	4 N 4 N	23E 23E	8500 7900
17K1 17K2 17K3 17H2 17H1 17H2 17H4 17H5 17L1 17H3	81G CREEK CAMP GROUND 81G CREEK MINE 81G CREEK, UPPER 8UCKSKIN, LOWER 8UCKSKIN, UPPER GOLCONDA #2 GRANITE PEAK LAMANCE CREEK LOWER CORRAL MARTIN CREEK MIOAS	10 23 26 25 11 22 22 13 12	17N 17N 17N 45N 45N 45N 44N	43E 43E 43E 39E 39E 39E 39E 39E 40E 40E	6600 7600 8000 6700 7200 6000 7800 6000 7500 6700	19111 BUCKEYE FORKS (CAL.) 19110 BUCKEYE ROUGHS (CAL.) 19112A CENTER MOUNTAIN (CAL.) 18L1 LAPON MEADOW 1918 LEAVITT MEADOWS (CAL.) 18L2 MT. GRANT 19L7M 50NORA PASS (CAL.) 19M1* TIOGA PASS (CAL.) 19L13M VIRGINA LAKES (CAL.) 19L9 WILLOW FLAT (CAL.)		3N 8N 5N 8N 5N 1N 2N	23E 28E 22E 28E 21E 25E 25E 23E	9400 9000 7200 9000 8800 9900 9500 8250
17L2	UPPER CORRAL		11N	41E	8 500	LOWER COLORADO RIVER				
EAS  14L1 14L2 14K1 14K1 15J13 15J14 15J15 14K8 14K8 14K3 15K1 14K7	TERN_NEVAOA  8 AKER #1  8 AKER #2  8 AKER #3  8 ERRY CREEK  8 IRO CREEK  CAVE CREEK  HAGER CANYON  HOLE-IN-MTN.  KALAMAZOO CREEK  MURRAY SUMMIT  ROBINSON SUMMIT  ROBINSON SUMMIT  SILVER CREEK #2  WARO MOUNTAIN #2  WHITE RIVER #1	30 25 26 34	1 3N 1 3N 1 3N 1 3N 1 7N 1 7N 2 7N 2 7N 2 7N 2 6N 1 6N 1 6N 1 6N 1 5N 1 5N	69E 69E 68E 65E 57E 61E 65E 61E 69E 69E	7950 8950 9250 9100 7500 7500 8000 7900 7400 7250 7600 8000 7875 7400	15N5 KYLE CANYON 15N4 LEE CANYON #1 15N3 LEE CANYON #2 14M1 MATHEW CANYON 14M2 PINE CANYON 15N7 RAINBOW CANYON #2 15L1 WHITE RIVER #1	26 10 9 11 11 6 31	19S 19S 19S 55 65 20S 13N	56E 56E 70E 69E 57E	8 2 0 0 8 3 0 0 9 0 0 0 6 0 0 0 6 2 0 0 8 1 0 0 7 4 0 0
CEN 1 8M 2 15N 2 1 8G6 a • 1 8M 1 1 8M 3 a 1 8M 4 a 1 5N 1	TRAL GREAT 8ASIN  CAMPITO MTN (CAL.) CLARK CANYON OENIO CREEK (OREG.) MONTGOMERY PASS PINCHOT CREEK PIUTE PASS (CAL.) TROUGH SPRINGS	19 8 14 4 28 33 23	5S 19S 415 1N 1N 4S 18S	3 5E 5 6E 3 4E 3 3E 3 3E 3 3E 5 5 E	10 20 0 90 0 0 60 0 0 7 1 0 0 9 3 0 0 11 7 0 0 8 5 0 0	19K4 SNOW COURSE ONLY 19K4M SNOW COURSE AND 501L MD 19K4MA SNOW COURSE, SOIL MOIST: 19K4A SNOW COURSE AND AERIAL II 19K4a AERIAL MARKER ONLY * LOCATED DN ADJACENT WATI	ISTURI JRE AM MARKER	NO AEI	RIAL M	IARKER



# WATER SUPPLY OUTLOCK FOR NEVADA

January 1, 1963

Nevada streamflow for the coming irrigation season will be below normal unless mountain snowpack improves appreciably during the next few months. Should this below normal snowpack trend continue, water users served in part from reservoir stored water will benefit from the much improved reservoir storage water holdover.

Lake Tahoe storage has improved since Cctober 1 but is only 22 percent of average and 13 percent of capacity. On December 28, 1962 its elevation was 6223.71 feet which is equivalent to 96,000 acre feet. The natural rim outlet elevation of Lake Tahoe is 6223.00 feet above sea level. Storage in other Nevada reservoirs as percent of the January 1 average is as follows: Wildhorse - 154%; Rye Patch - 79%; Boca - 80%; Lahontan - 96%; Topaz - 87% and Bridgeport - 96%.

Mountain snowpack in the Sierras is below normal with a range of about 10-20 percent of the January 1 average. Recent storms in the Sierra have done little to improve the snowpack. Normally by January 1 40-50 percent of the snowpack is on the ground; this year there is only about 10-15 percent on the ground.

Snow conditions in northeastern Nevada are poor. There is little snow below 7500 feet. Even above 7500 feet the snowpack is below normal at 38 percent of the January 1 average and 41 percent of last January 1.

Mountain soil moisture conditions are only fair. Snowmelt water will be required to bring these soils to full moisture capacity and this in turn will reduce snowmelt runoff.

A more extensive snow survey network will be measured on February 1, 1963 at which time seasonal streamflow forecasts will be issued for a few representative streams.

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NEVADA

STATUS OF RESERVOIR STCRAGE

January 1, 1963

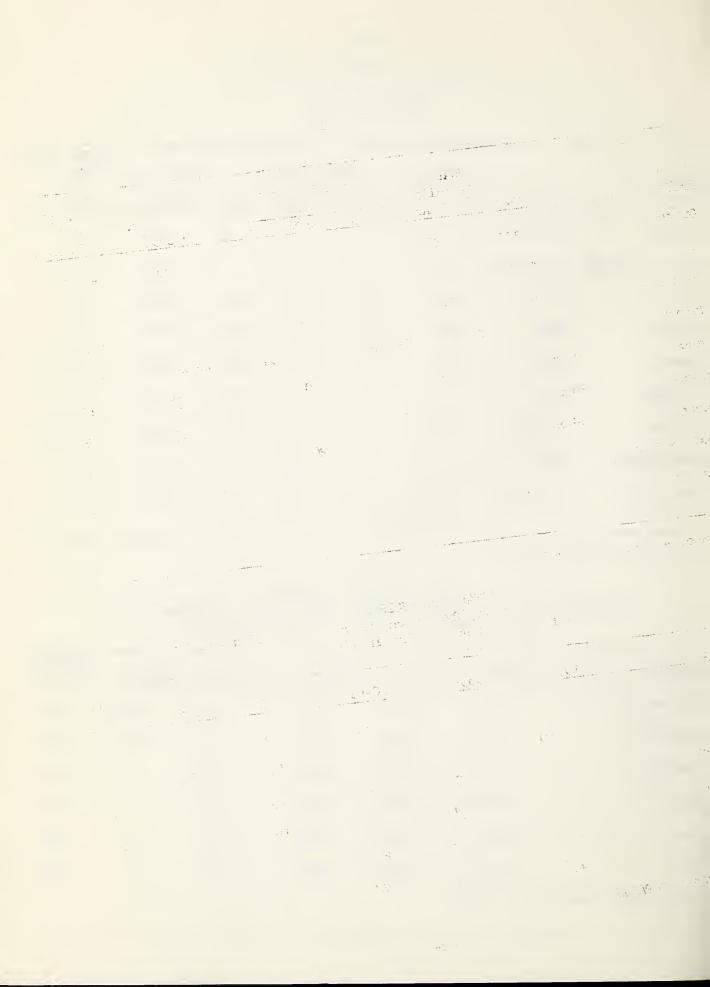
Basin and	Reservoir	Usable Capacity (1000 AF)		ble Stor 00's A.	-	January 1 15-Yr. Av. 1943-57	Change since Sept. 30, 1962 1000's A. F.
Stream		<del>,,,,,,</del>					
Owyhee	Wild Horse	33	17	8	7	11	<b>-</b> 2
Lower Humboldt	Rye Patch	179	74	5	7	94	<del>-</del> 5
Colorado	Mohave	1,810	1,699	1,681	1,620	1,506*	-350
Colorado	Mead	27,217	22,990	18,023	19,294	18,140	-634
Tahoe	Tahoe	732	96	0	106	434	+ 15
Truckee	Boca	41	12	1	9	15	- 4
Carson	Lahontan	286	169	26	58	176	+ 53
West Walker	Topaz	59	26	7	6	30	+ 9
East Walker	Bridgeport	42	25	10	7	26	+ 8

<sup>\*</sup> Storage began in 1950

TOTAL RESERVOIR STCRAGE
Developed from Wild Horse, Rye Patch, Tahoe, Boca, Lahontan, Topaz
and Bridgeport Reservoirs in 1000's Acre Feet

MONTH	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	AVERAGE 1943-57
October 1	985	489	263	65	345	732
January 1	890	367	206	57	419	787
February 1	947	398	218	73		842
March 1	1,038	494	254	210		877
April 1	1,066	592	285	318		923
May 1	1,036	632	300	1+99		971
TOTAL USABLE CAPACIT	Y 1,372					

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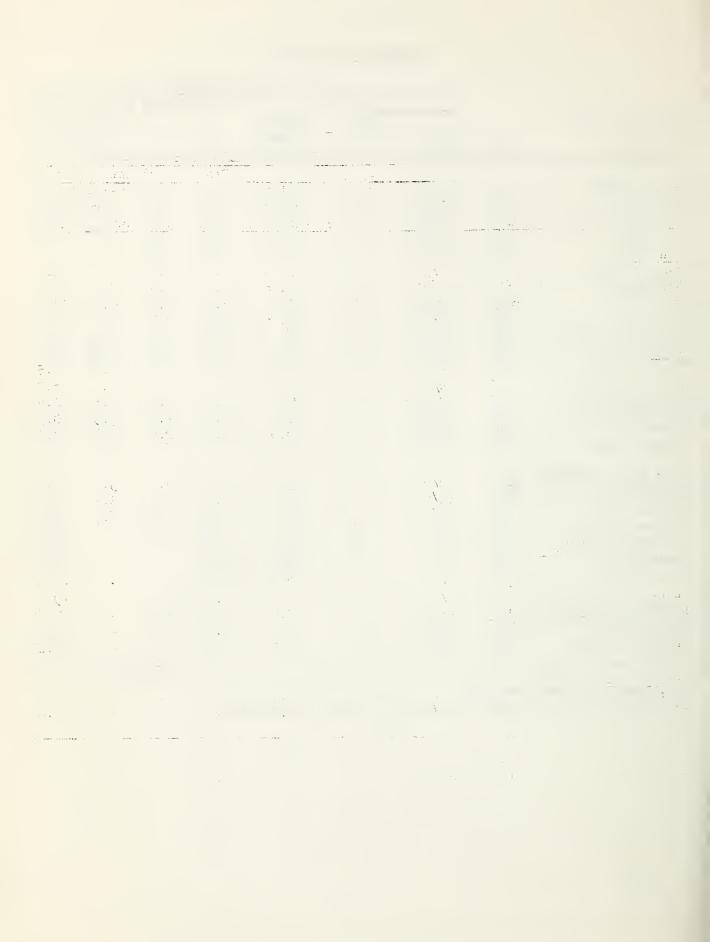
# January 1, 1963

# MEVADA SNCW SURVEYS

SNCW COVER MEASUREMENTS Past Record Water Content 1963 Drainage Basin 15-Yr. 1943-57 Snow Water and Date of Depth Content Average Snow Course Elev. 1962 1961 Survey (Inches) Jan. 1 Apr. 1 (Inches) SNAKE RIVER 6.2 8145 8.1a Bear Creek 12/31 12 2.9a 7.1\* 21.5% 7.8\* 22.8\* Hummingbird Springs 8870 12/31 2.9a 8.4a 3.5 12 3.4 6.6 12/28 74 7.6 6.7\* 20.5\* Pole Creek 8330 Red Point 7940 12/31 4 1.0a 3.la 3.7 CWYHEE RIVER 6700 Big Bend 12/27 3.3\* 10.5 T T 3.3 2.5 Gold Creek 6600 12/27 1.9\* 6.0 T T 2.5 1.2 Jack Creek, Lower 6800 12/27  $\mathbf{T}$ T 1.1\* 2.5 1.8 1.5 12/27 T  $\mathbf{T}$ 3.5\* Jack Creek, Upper 7250 4.8 3.0 10.9 1.8\* Taylor Canyon 6200 0 0.0 1.8 0.8 3.5 12/27 HUMBOLDT RIVER 6700 12/27 3.1\* Fry Canyon T T 3.5 2.3 9.2 Ψ 2.4 8.7 Rcdeo Flat 6800 12/27 T 2.5 3.3\* 0.8 Tremewan Ranch 5700 12/27 0 0.0 T T 0.7\* LAKE TAHOE-TRUCKEE RIVER 2.8 11.4% Freel Bench 7300 1/30 0.0 14.5 Glenbrook #2 6900 1/2 0 0.0 2.2 4.0 19.0% 1/3  $\mathbf{T}$ 4.7 Hagans Meadows 8000 中 Richardsons #2 6500 1/2 0 0.0 4.4 17.8\* 7.4\* Upper Truckee 6400 1/3 0 0.0 2.8 48.2\* 1/4 11 4.0 10.0 Ward Creek 7000 CARSON-WALKER RIVERS 12/28 8.4 Sonora Pass 8800 8 1.9 4.6 24.1 18.0% 12/28 5 1.0 Virginia Lakes 9500 3.7

<sup>\*</sup> Adjusted 15 year average

a Aerial snow depth gage reading; water content estimated.



# Agencies Cooperating in Collecting Data Contained in this Bulletin

## FEDERAL

Agricultural Research Service
Army
Bureau of Reclamation
Fish and Wildlife Service
Forest Service
Geological Survey
Navy
Soil Conservation Service
Weather Bureau

## STATE

California Cooperative Snow Surveys
California Department of Water Resources
Colorado River Commission of Nevada
Nevada Association of Soil Conservation Districts
Nevada Cooperative Snow Surveys
Nevada Department of Conservation & Natural Resources
Division of Water Resources
Nevada State Forester-Firewarden
Oregon Cooperative Snow Surveys
University of Nevada
White Mountain Research Station, Univ. of California

# PRIVATE

Amalgamated Sugar Company
Kennecott Copper Corporation
Nevada Irrigation District
Owyhee Project North Board of Control
Owyhee Project South Board of Control
Pacific Gas & Electric Company
Pershing County Water Conservation District
Sierra Pacific Power Company
Squaw Valley Development Company
Truckee-Carson Irrigation District
Virginia City Water Company
Walker River Irrigation District
Washoe County Water Conservation District

Other organizations and individuals furnish valuable information for the snow survey reports. Their Cooperation is gratefully acknowledged.

# POSTAGE AND FEES PAID U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

# FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE

# COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

domestic and municipal water supply, hydro-electric power water supply for irrigation, necessary for forecasting generation, navigation, Furnishes the basic data mining and industry "The Conservation of Water begins with the Snow Survey"